



# basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## **NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

**IBANGA 12**

**ISIXHOSA ULWIMI LWESIBINI OLONGEZELELWEYO (SAL)**

**IPHEPHA LOKUQALA (P1)**

**NOVEMBA 2022**

**AMANQAKU: 80**

**IXESHA: liyure 2**

**Olu viwo lunamaphepha ali-13.**

**IMIYALELO NENGCACISO**

1. Eli phepha lemibuzo linamaCANDELO AMATHATHU:  

ICANDELO A: Uvavanyo lokuqonda	(30)
ICANDELO B: Isishwankathelo	(10)
ICANDELO C: Izakhi nemigaqo yokusetyenziswa kolwimi	(40)
2. Phendula YONKE imibuzo.
3. Qala ICANDELO NGALINYE kwiphepha ELITSHA.
4. Krwela umgca ekupheleni KWECANDELO NGALINYE.
5. Nombola iimpendulo zakho ngokuchanekileyo ngokwendlela yokunombola esetyenzisiweyo kwiphepha lemibuzo.
6. Shiya umgca emva kwempendulo nganye.
7. Qwalasela ngokukodwa upelo nolwakiwo lwezivakalisi.
8. lingcebiso malunga nolwabiwo lwexesha:  

ICANDELO A: Imizuzu engama-45	
ICANDELO B: Imizuzu engama-20	
ICANDELO C: Imizuzu engama-55	
9. Bhala ngokucocekileyo nangokucacileyo.

**ICANDELO A: UVAVANYO LOKUQONDA****UMBUZO 1**

1.1 Funda esi sicutshulwa singezantsi uze uphendule imibuzo elandelayo.

**ISICATSHULWA A**

<b>KHETHA IKHARIYE EKUFANELEYO</b>	
1	<p>Ukukhetha ikhariye kuyenye yezinto ezinkulu ekufuneka sizenze ebomini. Ingxaki ekhoyo kukuba kumaxesha amaninzi singabantu sisoloko singakulungiselelanga oko. Loo nto yenze ukuba xa kufika ixesha lokukhetha iikhariye, sibe singaqinisekanga. Abantu bakhetha iikhariye ngenxa yezifundo abazifundiswa ezikolweni. Umzekelo, ukuba esikolweni kufundiswa izifundo zeSayensi, ezoQoqosho (commerce) okanye ezeeLwimi, abafundi baye bazibone sekufuneka bekhetha iikhariye ezihambelana nazo. Kudala ibibangabazali nootitshala abakhethela abantwana iikhariye amabazilande. Kule mihla siphila kuyo, sibulela ubukho be-intanethi, kuba ngoku wonke umntwana uyakwazi ukuzifumanela ulwazi ngazo zonke iikhariye ezikhoyo, kunye nolwazi olwaneleyo malunga neendlela eziluncedo ngazo. Ude afumane ulwazi ngokufunwa ziiyunivesithi neekholeji, ngokubhekiselele kwiimfuno zokwamkelwa ukuze umntu afunde ezo khariye. <u>Akutshiwo ke kodwa ukuba iingcebiso zabazali nabantu abanolwazi mazingahoywa.</u></p>
2	<p>Kukhuthazwa ukuba umntu akhethe ikhariye elungelene naye. Angakhethi ikhariye ethile umntu kuba ebona abahlobo bakhe, izizalwane kunye nabantu abathandayo bekuyo. Akufuneki nokuba umntu ayikhethe ikhariye kuba evuyisa abazali bakhe. Ikhariye oyikhethayo iza kuba yimpilo yakho! <b>Eyona nto ibalulekileyo kukuba xa umntu ekhetha ikhariye, makamamele intliziyo yakhe.</b> Acinge ngezinto anomdla kuzo. Umzekelo, izinto athanda ukuzenza nezinye izinto eziziimfuno ezihamba nekhariye leyo. Ezinye zeemfuno zidla ngokuba yimali ekhutshwayo kwizifundo zekhariye leyo; izinga lokudingeka kwabantu bayo kwimakethi; imali ehlawulwa abantu abenza loo msebenzi waloo khariye namathuba okukhula ngokomsebenzi.</p>
3	<p>Ngenene ukukhetha ikhariye kufuna umntu azazi ngokupheleleyo. UJames Nicholas ongumfundi webanga lesibhozo kwesinye sezikolo zeli uthetha athi, 'kwelam ikhaya wonke umntu ufundile. Utata ufunde izifundo ze-Information Technology kanti umama yena ngugqirha wamazinyo. Ubhuti wam ufundela ubugqirha eyunivesithi. Lilonke, bonke abantu basekhaya bakwicandelo leSayensi. <u>Mna</u> ndiza kufundela ukuba lichule lokulungisa nokuyila ngaphakathi (interior designer). Nangona ifemeli yam ingabantu beSayensi, ndahlukile kubo ngokwekhariye endijonge ukuyilandela. Ndizimisele ukulandela awam amaphupha nendikuthandayo. Bayandixhasa kakhulu ke ekhaya.'</p>

4 Abacebisi malunga neekhariye bagxininisa ukuba ukuyithanda okanye ukuyifundela ikhariye akwanelanga. Kufuneka umntu ajonge 40 nezakhono ezifunekayo. Kungenzeka ke ukuba kufuneka umntu ayokufunda iikhosi ezimfutshane zokumxhobisa ngakumbi. Lilonke, ungumntu yikhethe kakuhle ikhariye kuba ibubomi oza kubuphila.

[Sithatyathwe kwi-[www.phdessay.com](http://www.phdessay.com) saze saguqulelwa, salungiselelwa uviwo]

#### JONGA KUMHLATHI 1

- 1.1.1 Yeyiphi ingxaki ekhoyo malunga nokukhetha ikhariye? (2)
- 1.1.2 Xela indima edlalwa zizikolo ekukhetheni kwabantu iikhariye? (1)
- 1.1.3 Ngoobani ababekhethela abantwana iikhariye kudala? (2)
- 1.1.4 Chonga amagama amabini alandelelanayo athetha ukuthi 'kula maxesha' kwesi sivakalisi silandelayo.  
Kule mihla siphila kuyo, sibulela ubukho be-intanethi. (1)
- 1.1.5 Nika ngeengongoma eziNTATHU iindlela ebanceda ngazo abantwana i-intanethi ekukhetheni iikhariye. (3)
- 1.1.6 Yinyani okanye Asiyonyani ukuba esi sivakalisi sikrwelelwe umgca ngaphantsi kulo mhlathi sithi abantwana xa bekhetha iikhariye mabangabamameli abazali? Xhasa impendulo yakho. (2)

#### JONGA KUMHLATHI 2

- 1.1.7 Xela ukuba yintoni ekuthazwayo malunga nokukhetha ikhariye ngokwalo mhlathi. (1)
- 1.1.8 Nika izinto zibe MBINI ekuthiwa umntu makangazenzi xa ekhetha ikhariye. (2)
- 1.1.9 Khetha impendulo echanekileyo kwezi zilandelayo.  
Igama, 'Eyona' kwisivakalisi esibhalwe ngqindilili kulo mhlathi linika intsingiselo yokuba le nto kuthethwa ngayo ... kakhulu kunezinye.  
A ayibalulekanga  
B inkulu  
C ibaluleke  
D ayifuneki (1)
- 1.1.10 Kuthiwa yintoni eyona nto ibalulekileyo xa umntu ekhetha ikhariye? (1)

## JONGA KUMHLATHI 3

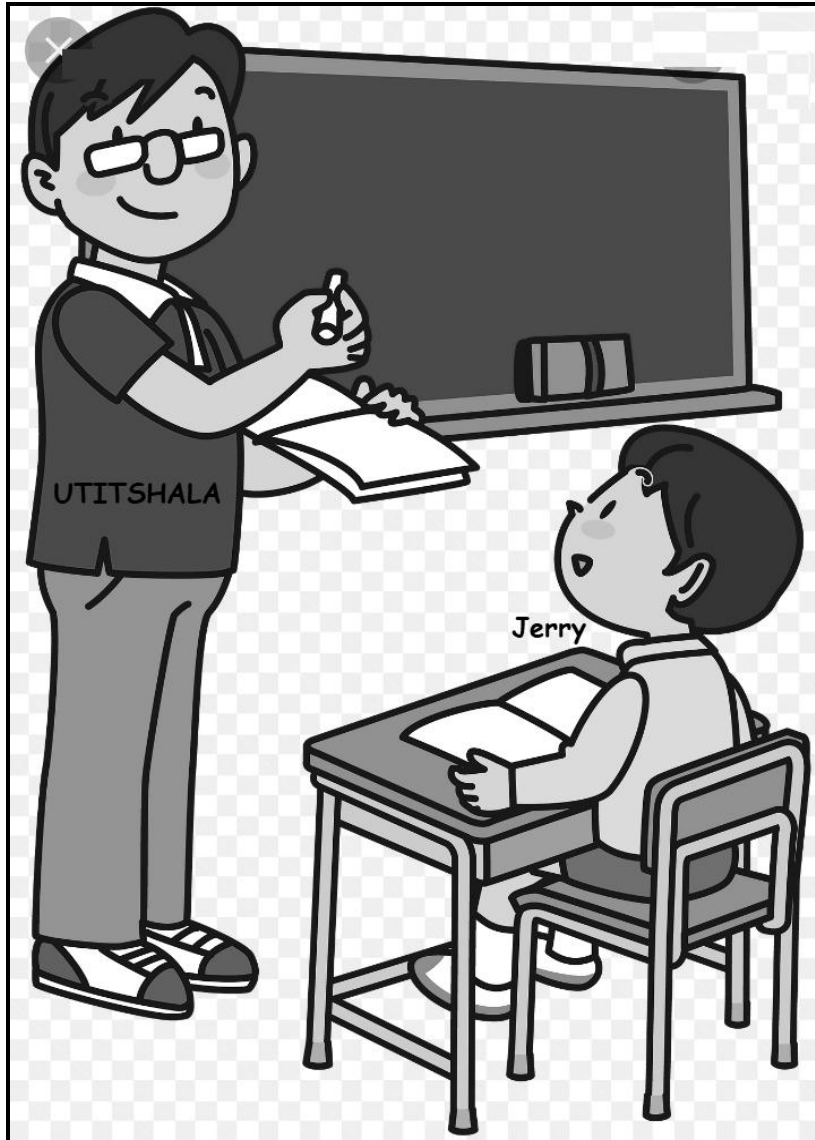
- 1.1.11 Nika ibanga afunda kulo uJames Nicholas. (1)
- 1.1.12 Ingaba unyanisile uJames xa athi yena wahlukile kubantu bakokwabo ngokwekhariye ajonge ukuyilandela? Xhasa impendulo yakho. (2)
- 1.1.13 Khetha impendulo echanekileyo kwezi zilandelayo:  
Igama, 'Mna' elikrwelelwe umgca ngaphantsi kulo mhlathi libhekisa ...
- A kutata kaJames.  
B kumama kaJames.  
C kubhuti kaJames.  
D kuJames Nicholas. (1)
- 1.1.14 Sazi njani ukuba abantu bakuloJames bayamxhasa kwikhariye ajonge ukuyilandela? (2)

## JONGA KUMHLATHI 4

- 1.1.15 Uyavumelana nokuthethwa sesi sivakalisi singezantsi? Xhasa impendulo yakho.
- Lilonke, ungumntu yikhethe kakuhle ikhariye kuba ibubomi oza kubuphila. (2)

1.2 Qwalasela lo mfanekiso uze uphendule imibuzo elandelayo.

**ISICATSHULWA B: OKUBONWAYO**



[Uthatyathwe kwi-creazilla.net]

- 1.2.1 Nika izinto zibe MBINI ezixela ukuba aba bantu baseklasini. (2)
- 1.2.2 Yintoni ebonisa ukuba utitshala uza ukubhala ebhodini? (2)
- 1.2.3 Xhasa uluvo lokuba kufundiswa uJerry yedwa apha. (2)

**AMANQAKU ECANDELO A: 30**

**ICANDELO B: USHWANKATHELO****UMBUZO 2**

Funda esi sicutshulwa simalunga nezinto omawuzenze ukuzigcina wonwabile ngamaxesha onke.

Bhala isishwakathelo NGEZINTO OMAWUZENZE UKUZIGCINA WONWABILE ngalo lonke ixesha.

**IMIYALELO:**

1. Bhala iingongoma EZISIXHENXE.
2. Sebenzisa amazwi akho kangangoko unakho.
3. Iingongoma zakho zinombole ukusuka ku-1 ukuya kwi-7.
4. Bhala iingongoma nganye kumgca omtsha.
5. Ushwankathelo lwakho oluneengongoma ezisixhenxe MALUNGADLULI KUMAGAMA ANGAMA-50.
6. Bonisa INANI LAMAGAMA OWASEBENZISILEYO EWONKE kwizibiyeli ekupheleni koshwankathelo.

**ISICATSHULWA C****HLALA WONWABILE NGAMAXESHA ONKE**

Ukutshintsha indlela ozibona ngayo izinto ebomini kungakwenza uhlale usemoyeni omhle, kwaye wonwabile ngamaxesha onke. Zigcine wonwabile ngokwenza ezi zinto zilandelayo:

Zama ukuba usoloko ubona icala elihle kuzo zonke iimeko zobomi. Akunawo amandla okulawula indlela ezenzeka ngayo izinto ebomini kodwa unakho ukulawula indlela ozithatha ngayo.

Zibulele kwaye uzivuyele zonke izinto ozifumanayo nothe wazenza ngempumelelo. Umzekelo, unokubhala uluhlu lwezinto ozibulelayo umane uzifunda. Ungazikhathazi ngezinto ongakwaziyo ukuzenza.

Chitha ixesha nabantu abancokola izinto ezikuncedayo nabakuxhasayo maxa onke. Akulunganga ukujikelezwa ngabantu abakutyhafisayo abangakunqweneleli okuhle. Abantu bazigqibela ulonwabo ngokusoloko behleli kwiindawo okanye nabantu abaneengcinga ezingekho ntle.

Zigcine ngokwenza imithambo nangokujima ukuze umzimba uphile nengqondo idlamke. Oko kwakunceda ukuba womelele kwaye ube nomoya wokuzithemba.

Kukho izinto ezisikhathazayo ebomini kodwa sithule. Oko kwenza ukuba singonwabi. Zithethe iimvakalelo zakho ezibuhlungu kumntu omthembileyo ukuze wonwabe emoyeni.

Phakamisa umoya wakho ngokuchitha ixesha phandle ngakumbi xa imozulu intle. Umzekelo, unokuhamba-hamba phandle ukupholisa ingqondo nokudlamkisa umzimba. Kuyonwabisa oko.

Qiniseka ukuba ulala ngokwaneleyo ukuze amandla egqondo avuseleleke. Inggondo ibaphantsi koxinzelelo ke ifuna ukuphunyezwa. Yakudinwa kakhulu luyaphela ulonwabo nodlamko.

Kuyinyani ukuba akunzimanga ebomini ukuzigcina wonwabile.

[Sithatyathwe kwi-[thrivenewsletter.com](http://thrivenewsletter.com) saguqulelwa, salungiselelwa uviwo]

**AMANQAKU ECANDELO B: 10**



**ICANDELO C: IZAKHI NEMIGAQO YOKUSETYENZISWA KOLWIMI****UMBUZO 3: ISIBHENGEZO NTENGISO**

Funda esi sibhengezo-ntengiso singezantsi uze uphendule imibuzo elandelayo.

**ISICATSHULWA D**

[Sithatyathwe kwi-[Tescoadv.com](http://Tescoadv.com), saguqulelwa]

- 3.1 Nika igama le mveliso ethengiswa kwesi sibhengezo-ntengiso. (1)
- 3.2 Kuthiwa iluncedo njani le mveliso? (2)
- 3.3 Ngokwakwesi sibhengezo-ntengiso uwavavanya njani amandla ale mveliso? (1)
- 3.4 Khetha impendulo echanekileyo kwezi zilandelayo:  
Igama, 'Khawuzikrwempe' elilapha kwesi sibhengezo ...
- A liyacenga.  
B liyancoma.  
C liyagxeka.  
D liyakhalaza. (1)
- 3.5 Libhekisa entweni igama, 'ayo' eli kwesi sibhengezo? (1)
- 3.6 Ucinga ukuba kutheni kusetyenziswe umfanekiso womntu? (2)
- 3.7 Ingaba ilungele bonke abantu le mveliso ithengiswa kwesi sibhengezo-ntengiso? Xhasa impendulo yakho. (2)

**[10]**

**UMBUZO 4: IKHATHUNI**

Funda le khathuni ingezantsi uze uphendule imibuzo elandelayo.

**ISICATSHULWA E**

[Ithatyathwe kwi-careeronspotnet, yaze yalungiselelwa uviwo]

- 4.1 Kutheni uJimmy esithi makakuncame ukuba ngugqirha kwisakhelo soku-1? (2)
- 4.2 Uthetha nabani uJimmy kwisakhelo sesi-2 kuya kwesesi-4? (1)
- 4.3 Xela isixhobo esisetyenziswa nguJimmy ukukhangela ulwazi ngeekhariye. (1)
- 4.4 Ucinga ukuba kutheni izandla zikaJimmy zimi ngendlela efanayo kuzo zonke izakhelo? (2)
- 4.5 Khetha impendulo echanekileyo kwezi zilandelayo:
- Igama 'yiminyakana' elikwisakhelo sesi-3 lithetha ukuba:
- A Yiminyaka emininzi.  
B Yiminyaka embalwa.  
C Yiminyaka edlulileyo.  
D Yiminyaka ezayo. (1)
- 4.6 Xela ukuba ukhetha eyiphi ikhariye uJimmy. (1)
- 4.7 Uyavumelana noJimmy ngendlela yokukhetha ikhariye? Xhasa impendulo yakho. (2)

**[10]**

**UMBUZO 5: IPROZI**

5.1 Funda esi sicutshulwa singezantsi uze uphendule imibuzo elandelayo.

**ISICATSHULWA F****UNCEDO NOBUNGOZI BOMLILO**

Umlilo ubaluleke kakhulu kwintlalo nakwimpilo yabantu jikelele. Thina bantu siwusebenzisa kakhulu ekufudumaliseni amakhaya ethu xa kubanda. Size siphinde sipheke ngawo ukutya kwethu. Xa kumnyama sisebenzisa wona ukwenza ukuba kukhanye. Nangona izibane ezi singenakutsho ukuba zingumlilo xa sizibiza, inyaniso kukuba zakhiwe emlilweni. Kwimihla 5 yangaphambili, abantu babengenazibane koko bekhanyisa ngomlilo. Namhlanje sisebenzisa amakhandlela, izibane, igesi nombane ukukhanyisa. Amakhaya amaninzi asebenzisa ezi ndidi zintsha nasekuphekeni. Maxa wambi umlilo ulutshaba kuthi bantu. Xa kunokwenzeka ukuba umlilokazi ungacimeki, siyazi ukuba ungatshabalalisa yonke into. Ubungozi bomlilo 10 abunganganto. Xa uthe awalawuleka utshabalalisa into eninzi: izindlu, izilwanyana nayo yonke into ephilayo ethe yasendleleni yawo. Umhlaba kwawona uyonakala kukutshiswa.

[Sithatyathwe kwincwadi, *Imvomvo*, NguKS Bongela nabanye, amaphepha 4–5]

- 5.1.1 Nika isinciphiso segama, 'Umlilo' elikrwelelwe umgca ngaphantsi kwisicutshulwa. (1)
- 5.1.2 Khetha impendulo echanekileyo kwezi zilandelayo:  
Igama, 'kakhulu' elibhalwe ngqindilili kwisivakalisi: Umlilo ubaluleke **kakhulu** libonisa ukuba ubaluleke ... umlilo.
- A kanjani  
B kangakanani  
C ngokunjani  
D kangaphi (1)
- 5.1.3 Nika imo elandulayo (isilanduli) yegama elikrwelelwe umgca ngaphantsi kwesi sivakalisi singezantsi.  
Thina bantu siwusebenzisa kakhulu ekufudumaliseni ... (2)
- 5.1.4 Xela umsebenzi wegama elibhalwe ngqindilili kwesi sivakalisi singezantsi.  
Thina bantu siwusebenzisa kakhulu umlilo **xa** kubanda. (2)
- 5.1.5 Lisesiphi isimelabizo igama elikrwelelwe umgca ngaphantsi?  
Xa kumnyama sisebenzisa wona ukwenza ukukhanya. (1)

5.1.6 Bhala esi sivakalisi singenzantsi sibe kwimo yesinye.

**Umzekelo: Izinja zitya ukutya.**

**Impendulo: Inja itya ukutya.**

Izibane ezi asinakutsho ukuba zingumlilo xa sizibiza. (2)

5.1.7 Chonga isimelabizo sokukhomba (isikhombisi) kwesi sivakalisi silandelayo.

Izibane ezi asinakutsho ukuba zingumlilo xa sizibiza. (1)

5.1.8 Nika umsebenzi wesimamva u-**kazi** esikrwelelwe umgca ngaphantsi kwesi sivakalisi silandelayo.

Xa umlilokazi uthe awacimeka... (2)

5.1.9 Khetha isibizo esiyintloko nesiyingosenzi kwesi sivakalisi silandelayo.

Umlilo uyawutshabalalisa nawo umhlaba.

Cwangcisa impendulo yakho ngolu hlobo:

(a) Isibizo esiyintloko. (1)

(b) Isibizo esiyinjongosenzi. (1)

5.2 Qwalasela lo mfanekiso ungezantsi uze uphendule imibuzo elandelayo.

**ISICATSHULWA G**



[Uthatyathwe kwi-iStock-ghetty images, waza walungiselelwa uviwo]

5.2.1 Yakha isivakalisi ngokwenzeka kulo mfanekiso uqale ngegama:

Incwadi ... (2)

5.2.2 Bhala esi sivakalisi silandelayo sibe kwixesha langoku.

**Umzekelo: Umntwana uya kulala.**

**Impendulo: Umntwana uyalala.**

Sobabini siza kuba ngabaqhubi beenqwelomoya. (2)

5.2.3 Sebenzisa igama 'Mna' endaweni yegama 'Sobabini' kwesi sivakalisi silandelayo, ze usibhale sichaneke.

Sobabini siza kuba ngabaqhubi. (2)

**[20]**

**AMANQAKU ECANDELO C: 40**  
**AMANQAKU EWONKE: 80**